Chapter 10

1. The land of New Mexico has been claimed by three other countries in its history. What are these three countries?
   1. Spain, Mexico, United States
2. During what years was the Mexican-American War fought?
   1. 1846-1848
3. What conflict occurred when Spanish citizens rose up against the Americans in an attempt to drive them out of New Mexico durinf the Mexican-American War? (Hint: They killed Charles Bent, the American Governor)
   1. The Revolt of 1847
4. What was the decisive battle in New Mexico during the Mexican American War in which the American forces defeated the Mexican forced placed against them, giving The United Stated control of all of New Mexico?
   1. El Brazito
5. What was the name of the treaty that ended the Mexican-American War?
   1. The Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo
6. At the end of the Mexican-American War, the United States gained a large amount of land from Mexico, including Texas, California and much of the American southwest. Although the United States paid Mexico 15 million dollars for this land, the only reason

Mexico agreed to this was because they lost the war and didn’t really have a choice. What is this transfer of land from Mexico to the United States called?

* 1. The Mexican Cession

1. What year did New Mexico become a territory of the United States?
   1. 1850
2. In 1853 the United States paid Mexico 10 million dollars for a strip of land along what is today the western border of the United States. What was this purchase called?
   1. The Gadsden Purchase

Chapter 11

1. What were the four battles fought in New Mexico between the forces of the Confederacy and the Forces of the Union during the American Civil War?
   1. San Augustin Springs, Valverde, Peralta, Glorieta Pass
2. What important Civil War battle ended in a Union Victory, and effectively defeated the Confederate forces in New Mexico?
   1. The Battle of Glorietta Pass
3. Identify: An agreement between two peoples or countries, usually written down.
   1. Treaty
4. In 1863 Colonel Kit Carson, an American military officer, was given the job of moving the Navajo to the Bosque Redondo Reservation. In 1865 he forced over 9,000 Navajo to move from their home at gunpoint. Many of the Navajo died on this forced march. What is the name of this event?
   1. The Navajo Long Walk
5. What was the reservation, in eastern NM, which thousands of Navajo and Apache Indians were forced to go to in 1865?
   1. Bosque Redondo
6. A term for an area set aside by the government for Native American People to live. Most often, these Native Americans were forced to live in this area.
   1. Reservation
7. What did the Native American call the African-American cavalry soldiers who served in the Southwest during the 1800s? (Hint: The name came from the way their hair looked)
   1. Buffalo Soldiers
8. What was the name of the conflict in New Mexico that made Billy the Kid famous? (Hint: Murphy-Dolan gang, regulators)
   1. The Lincoln County War
9. What was the actual name of the outlaw known as Billy the Kid?
   1. William Bonney
10. What was the name of the Sheriff given credit for killing Billy the Kid?
    1. Pat Garret
11. What was the name of the last Apache leader who refused to go to a reservation? He eventually was forced to surrender to the United States army in 1886.
    1. Geronimo