Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Class: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Chapter Eight Guided Review Worksheet

7th Grade New Mexico History

1. In New Mexican Culture, what were people of mixed heritage called?
2. What were the children with both Spanish and Native American Parents called?
3. What were children of White and Black parents called?
4. What two groups of people did the Spanish census of 1790 list as living in New Mexico?
5. Please list the tribes that the Spanish listed as “Indians” in the 1790 Census.
6. What did the Spanish call Indians from tribes that did not usually live in New Mexico?
7. In New Mexico a person’s blood lines mattered less than it did in Mexico City. Please list at least two ways that people of mixed blood could be successful in New Mexico.
8. What was the name of the King’s Highway that connected New Mexico to New Spain?
9. What was the name of the trail that opened up after 1800 which connected Santa Fe to Los Angeles, CA?
10. What were the three types of land Grants that were given out to people in New Mexico?
11. What three things did a settler have to do in order for the Land Grant to be legal?
12. List three rules that the settlers on Land Grants were supposed to obey.
13. What was the Spanish term for an irrigation ditch?
14. How was a Hacendados different from other New Mexicans?
15. A dome-shaped oven used by New Mexicans to bake bread.
16. What are the origins of the Santa Fe Festival?
17. What is a Santos?
18. What’s the difference between a Bulto and a Retablo?
19. Why did the Penitentes appear in some communities?
20. List at least two social functions the Penitentes fulfilled.