**Chapter 6 – NM in WWII**

59. What were the two sides that fought against each other in World War II called, and

which side

did the United States fight on?

* 1. Axis and Allied powers, and the US fought with the Allies.

1. What United States Naval Base, in Hawaii, was attacked by the Japanese on December 7th, 1941? It was this attack, which killed over 3000 Americans, which brought the United States into World War II.
   1. Pearl Harbor
2. Almost 2000 New Mexican National Guardsmen fought the Japanese army in the Philippines. After the Americans were forced to surrender, the Japanese led the prisoners on a brutal 65 mile march along the coast. Many soldiers died along the way. What was this march called?
   1. The Bataan Death March
3. What significant and unique service did 29 young Navajo men give to the United States military effort during WWII?
   1. Navajo Code Talkers
4. What government program, started in 1942 with an agreement between Mexico and the United States, allowed Mexican Nationals to cross the border and legally work in the United States in order to alleviate the manpower shortage in America caused by the war?
   1. The Bracero Program
5. An international agreement that specifies how prisoners of War are to be treated, and what weapons can be used in battle.
   1. The Geneva Convention
6. What was the name of the American pilot who was the first man to fly solo and nonstop across the Atlantic Ocean?
   1. Charles Lindbergh
7. How were the Civil Rights of many Japanese American citizens violated during WWII?
   1. They were forced to live in Internment Camps
8. Which modern New Mexico City was originally created and built for the sole purpose of housing scientists that were working on making an atomic weapon?
   1. Los Alamos
9. What was the name of the top-secret military project, based in New Mexico that developed the atomic bomb?
   1. Manhattan Project
10. What was the name of the lead scientist, working in New Mexico that developed the first atomic weapons?
    1. J. Robert Oppenheimer
11. What is the name of the site, in New Mexico, where the first Atomic bomb was detonated?
    1. The Trinity Site
12. What were the first, and to date only, cities on which atomic weapons have been used?
    1. Hiroshima and Nagasaki
13. What was the name of the President that decided to use the first atomic weapons on Japan?
    1. Harry S. Truman
14. A word meaning, “To be wholly burnt”, this was the attempted genocide of the Jewish people carried out by Nazi Germany in the late 1930s and 1940s. Over 6 million Jews were killed by Germany during this period of time.
    1. The Holocaust