**Chapter 7 (NM in the early Cold War)**

74. A period of time, beginning right after the end of WWII, where the communist ideology of the

Soviet Union was in sharp conflict with the Democratic ideologies of the Western Democracies.

Although outright war never quite broke out, it almost did on several occasions. This period of

time lasted almost 50 years.

* 1. The Cold War

1. A form of government, began in Russia in 1917, which would theoretically do away with all class distinctions. No rich people, no poor people.
   1. Communism
2. A kind of government where the people have power, and exercise that power through the use of elected Representatives.
   1. Representative Democracy/Republic
3. The US Supreme Court case which, in 1954, banned all states from forcing schools to be segregated.
   1. Brown v. Board of Education
4. How did the Cold War affect the development of Technology?
   1. The two sides of the conflict both worked on development weapons technology that would give them an advantage over the other.
5. The idea, espoused by the government, that if both sides of the Cold War had enough nuclear weapons to destroy the other, then neither side would start a war that was unwinnable.
   1. M.A.D. or Mutually Assured Destruction
6. What key element, necessary for making atomic weapons, was discovered in large quantities near Grants, New Mexico?
   1. Uranium
7. What was the first major conflict of the Cold War? It involved one side of a country, supported by Communist Soviet Union, fighting against the other side of the country, backed by the Democratic United States? This conflict was fought from 1950 to 1953 and is often called America’s “forgotten War.”
   1. The Korean War
8. The growth of both the size and number of cities in an area is called what?
   1. Urbanization
9. What city in New Mexico is most famous for the supposed landing of aliens there in 1947?
   1. Roswell
10. What was the name of the system or program developed during the Cold War that was responsible for getting people to a fallout shelter in case of a nuclear war?
    1. Civil Defense
11. Thousands of people in the United States, including New Mexico, built emergency shelters, many times in their own back yards, meant to protect them from a nuclear war. What were these shelters called?
    1. Fallout Shelters
12. During the 1950s there was a period of time, began by a Senator from Wisconsin, when many people were unfairly identified as being communist. Lives, careers, and reputations were destroyed as a result. What was this called?
    1. McCarthyism

**Chapter 8 (65-95: conflict and Growth)**

1. For what reason do many Native American peoples distrust the United States Government?
   1. The Government has a history of breaking treating or agreements with Native American Groups.
2. What organization, started by a man named Lopez Tijerina, argued that land given to Hispanic people by historical land grants had been taken away and should be returned? Although the organization at first protested peacefully, eventually violence broke out.
   1. La Allianza Federal de Mercedes (Federated Alliance of Land Grants)
3. The practice of peacefully protesting a law by refusing to obey it.
   1. Civil Disobedience
4. A particularly heinous or violent crime committed against a person simply because they are part of an ethnic or religious group.
   1. Hate Crimes
5. A conflict in indo-china which lasted from 1956 to 1973. A country was split, with communists backing one side and the United States backing the other side. Although war was never declared, and the conflict was called a “police action”, over 50,000 Americans died in the fighting. This was a very unpopular war in the United States and was the cause for many protests.
   1. Vietnam War
6. Young men and women of the 1960s and 1970s who often defied the establishment (government) and lived alternative lifestyles in communes. They were known for their long hair, informal dress, use of hallucinatory drugs, and music.
   1. Hippies
7. A psychiatric condition that sometimes occurs after someone has undergone or witnessed a life-threatening even, such as warfare.
   1. Posttraumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD)
8. Near Carlsbad, New Mexico, the government has a facility that stored radioactive waste. By 2006, two dozen shipments of waste were arriving each week. What is the name of this facility?
   1. The Waste Isolation Pilot Plant (WIPP)
9. What event, started in 1972, occurs every year in Albuquerque and is the single most photographed event in the world?
   1. The International Balloon Fiesta
10. What computer designer started his company in Albuquerque in 1975, and what was the name of the company he started?
    1. Bill Gates and Microsoft
11. What impact has the growth of cities and industry in New Mexico had on the Natural resources here?
    1. Cities and industry use a great deal of water, and increase the pollution of the water that remains.
12. The process by which one ethic or minority group starts to blend with the more dominant or populous group, taking on characteristics of that group. Aspects of the original minority culture are often lost during this process. One culture loses itself in another.
    1. Assimilation
13. The process where the cultural aspects of the majority community are adapted without losing the traditions and customs of the minority community. Two cultures mix without losing cultural identity.
    1. Acculturation
14. A demographic situation in which the majority of people in a state belong to two or more Ethnic groups that are not white.
15. A Minority Majority State